

Conifers of America:

Resources for conifers in the United States on State Extension websites

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Conifers can be found in all 50 of the United States, but each state may have conifers that are specific to that state, and may require different needs. Some diseases may only affect conifers in a certain region. The purpose of the publication is to provide each state with information appropriate to its conifer populations. See below for links to the most visited webpages related to conifers on every extension site in the United States.

Alabama

Volume 1: Conifers:

http://www.na.fs.fed.us/spfo/pubs/silvics_manual/volume_1/silvics_vol1.pdf

A Key to Common Trees in Alabama:

<http://www.aces.edu/pubs/docs/A/ANR-0509/ANR-0509.pdf>

Controlling Bagworms in Ornamentals:

<http://www.aces.edu/pubs/docs/A/ANR-0191/ANR-0191.pdf>

Disease and Insects:

<http://www.aces.edu/natural-resources/forestry/diseases-insects.php>

Fifty Trees for Alabama:

<http://www.aces.edu/pubs/docs/A/ANR-1288/ANR-1288.pdf>

Alaska

Spruce Bark Beetles:

<http://www.uaf.edu/files/ces/publications-db/catalog/anr/PMC-10067.pdf>

Common Trees of Alaska:

http://www.fs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/stelprdb5320147.pdf

Arizona

Using Insecticides to Prevent Bark Beetle Attacks on Conifers:

<https://extension.arizona.edu/sites/extension.arizona.edu/files/pubs/az1380.pdf>

Managing Slash to Minimize Colonization of Residual Trees by Ips and Other Bark Beetle Species Following Thinning in Southwest Ponderosa Pine:

<https://extension.arizona.edu/sites/extension.arizona.edu/files/pubs/az1449.pdf>

Drift Resulting for Ground-Based Sprays of Carbaryl to Protect Individual Trees from Bark Beetle Attack in Western United States:

<https://extension.arizona.edu/sites/extension.arizona.edu/files/pubs/az1493.pdf>

Dwarf Mistletoes:

<https://extension.arizona.edu/sites/extension.arizona.edu/files/pubs/az1309.pdf>

Arkansas

Trees: Conifer Diseases:

<http://www.uaex.edu/yard-garden/resource-library/diseases/conifer/default.aspx>

Plant of the Week: Conifers, Weeping:

http://www.uaex.edu/yard-garden/resource-library/plant-week/weeping_conifers_1-24-14.aspx

Ornamental, Tree, and Turf Pest Control:

<http://www.uaex.edu/farm-ranch/pest-management/docs/training-manuals/AG1158.pdf>

California

Multiaged Silviculture in Sierran Conifer Forests:

<http://ucanr.edu/sites/WoodyBiomass/files/78964.pdf>

Garden Information: Pines and Other Conifers:

<http://celosangeles.ucanr.edu/files/96660.pdf>

Cone and Seed Insects:

<http://ucanr.edu/sites/forestry/files/179251.pdf>

Insects and Disease:

http://ucanr.edu/sites/forestry/Insects_and_disease/

California Forests:

http://ucanr.edu/sites/forestry/California_forests/

White Fir vs. Ponderosa Pine:

<http://ucanr.edu/blogs/blogcore/postdetail.cfm?postnum=6253>

Forest Trees and Types:

[http://ucanr.edu/sites/forestry/http___ucanrorg_sites_forestry_California_forests_Tree_Identification_ /](http://ucanr.edu/sites/forestry/http___ucanrorg_sites_forestry_California_forests_Tree_Identification_/)

Colorado

Identifying Conifers:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/mg/gardennotes/152.html>

Conifer Seed Bugs:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/pubs/insect/05588.html>

Dwarf and Specialty Conifers:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/ptlk/1704.html>

Scale Insects Affecting Conifers:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/pubs/insect/05514.html>

Mistletoes in Colorado Conifers:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/pubs/garden/02925.html>

Winter Takes Toll on Conifers:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/pubs/columngw/gr110420.html>

Evergreen Trees:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/pubs/garden/07403.html>

Pine Wilt Disease:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/pubs/garden/02915.html>

Pruning Evergreens:

<http://www.ext.colostate.edu/mg/gardennotes/617.html>

Connecticut

Disease Problems in Connecticut Christmas Tree Plantations in 2006-2007:

<http://www.ct.gov/caes/cwp/view.asp?a=2815&q=376786>

Key Diseases of Conifers:

http://www.ct.gov/caes/lib/caes/pdio/documents/presentations/douglas_tcia_2011_key_diseases_of_conifers_.pdf

Western Conifer Seed Bug:

<http://www.ct.gov/caes/cwp/view.asp?a=2815&q=376714>

Delaware

Conifers in the UDBG:

<http://ag.udel.edu/udbg/conifers/conifers.html>

Conifers:

<http://delawaretrees.com/bigtrees/conifers/>

Big Trees of Delaware:

<http://dda.delaware.gov/images/forestry/BigTreesOfDelawareThirdEdition.pdf>

Florida

Conifers Planted at the University of Florida:

<http://nfrec.ifas.ufl.edu/programs/Conifers.pdf>

Common Trees in Florida Hardwood Forests:

http://www.sfrc.ufl.edu/extension/florida_forestry_information/forest_resources/trees_of_florida_common_hardwoods.html#conifers

Cypress: An Ideal Choice for Wet Sites:

http://hendry.ifas.ufl.edu/HCHortNews_Cypress.htm

Pitch Canker Disease of Pines:

<http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu/fr298>

Annosum Root Rot of Southern Pines:

<https://edis.ifas.ufl.edu/fr331>

Christmas Tree Pest Management in Florida:

http://smallfarms.ifas.ufl.edu/environment_and_recreation/forestry/pdf/ChristmasTreePestMgmtFRC32.pdf

Georgia

UGA Horticulturalist Releases Gardening Book Focused on Conifers:

http://www.caes.uga.edu/applications/gafaces/?public=viewStory&pk_id=4670

Diseases of Leyland Cypress in the Landscape:

http://www.caes.uga.edu/publications/pubDetail.cfm?pk_ID=7067

Control of Common Pests in Landscape Plants:

http://www.caes.uga.edu/publications/pubDetail.cfm?pk_id=6186

Conifers for the Southeast:

<http://www.amerinursery.com/article-7697.aspx>

Evergreens Drop Leaves and Needles, Too:

http://www.caes.uga.edu/applications/gafaces/?public=viewStory&pk_id=3956

New Ornamentals and Conifers for the Southeast:

<http://www.canr.org/pastprojects/2007007.pdf>

Hawaii

Common Forest Trees of Hawaii:

http://www.ctahr.hawaii.edu/forestry/trees/little_skolmen.html

Wood Density and Growth of Some Introduced to Hawaii:

http://www.fs.fed.us/psw/publications/documents/psw_rp012/psw_rp012.pdf

Idaho

How to Prune Coniferous, Evergreen Trees:

<http://www.cals.uidaho.edu/edcomm/pdf/bul/bul0644.pdf>

Western Larch:

<http://www.uidaho.edu/~media/Files/Extension/Forestry/Forest%20Management/Silviculture/Larch%20Publication.ashx>

Cultural Methods to Stimulate Conifer Seed Production:

<http://www.uidaho.edu/~media/Files/Extension/Forestry/Forest%20Management/Silviculture/Cultural%20Methods%20to%20Stimulate%20Conifer%20Seed%20Production.ashx>

The Fate of Forest Seed:

<http://www.uidaho.edu/~media/Files/Extension/Forestry/Forest%20Management/Silviculture/The%20Fate%20of%20Forest%20Seed.ashx>

Evaluating Gravel Growing System to Produce Conifer Seedlings for Fall Transplanting:

<http://extension.ag.uidaho.edu/nursery/Research%20reports/Gravel%20bed%20for%20ponderosa%20pine.pdf>

Common Conifers of the PNW:

http://webpages.uidaho.edu/dtank/Dendrology/Lab_files/ConiferExercise_320_key.2014.pdf

Ponderosa Pine:

http://www.webpages.uidaho.edu/for274new/Handouts/pg_pipo.pdf

Illinois

Enjoy the Diversity of Conifers:

<http://web.extension.illinois.edu/cfiv/homeowners/021207.html>

Right Conifer for the Right Location:

http://web.extension.illinois.edu/jsw/eb284/20120921_5924.html

Conifer and Evergreens:

<http://web.extension.illinois.edu/jsw/downloads/52309.pdf>

What is a Conifer?

<http://web.extension.illinois.edu/hkmw/downloads/51823.pdf>

Dwarf Conifer and Crevice Garden:

<http://web.extension.illinois.edu/cfiv/downloads/49311.pdf>

Don't Be Alarmed by Fall Needle Drop:

<http://web.extension.illinois.edu/ccdms/yg/121020.html>

Garden Conifers: More than a Big, Blue Spruce:

<http://my.extension.illinois.edu/documents/8102110101010/Garden%20Conifers-Larson.pdf>

Indiana

Stress-Related Conifer Dieback:

<https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/ID/ID-477-W.pdf>

Conifers:

<https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/ID/TreeDocScreenShots.pdf>

Right Tree, Right Place:

<https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/FNR/FNR-FAQ-10-W.pdf>

Leaf Diseases:

<https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/bp/bp-143-w.pdf>

Tips for First-Time Buyers of Christmas Trees:

<https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/FNR/FNR-423-W.pdf>

Planting Forest Trees and Shrubs in Indiana:

<https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/FNR/FNR-IDNR-36.pdf>

Iowa

Identification of Conifer Trees in Iowa:

https://www.extension.iastate.edu/forestry/publications/PDF_files/PM1383.pdf

My Conifer Needles are Turning Yellow:

https://www.extension.iastate.edu/forestry/faq/conifer_needles_yellow.html

Common Conifer Diseases of Forests:

https://www.extension.iastate.edu/forestry/tri_state/tristate_2009/2009_tristate_talks/located/conifer_disease.pdf

Hard Time for Iowa Conifers:

<https://www.extension.iastate.edu/news/2008/jul/061402.htm>

Pine, Fir, or Spruce Tree?

<https://www.extension.iastate.edu/news/2005/nov/061401.htm>

Bristlecone Pine:

<http://www.extension.iastate.edu/news/2005/jan/jan0522.htm>

When Conifers Can't Breathe:

<https://www.extension.iastate.edu/news/2008/oct/061601.htm>

Common Diseases of Blue Spruce:

<http://www.extension.iastate.edu/harrison/news/common-diseases-blue-spruce>

Kansas

Notes on Conifers:

<http://www.ksre.ksu.edu/historicpublications/Pubs/SB010.PDF>

Trees for Kansas:

<http://www.ksre.ksu.edu/historicpublications/Pubs/SC055.PDF>

Hardy Trees and Shrubs for Western Kansas:

<http://www.ksre.ksu.edu/historicpublications/pubs/SB270.pdf>

Conifers for the Great Plains Community:

<https://www.kansasforests.org/documents/news/canopy/2009/2009fall.pdf>

Kentucky

Needle Cast Diseases of Conifers:

<http://www2.ca.uky.edu/agc/pubs/id/id85/id85.pdf>

Conifers of Kentucky:

http://www2.ca.uky.edu/kywoodlandsmagazine/Vol3_NO3/Forestry%20101%20pg%2018-19.pdf

Dwarf Conifers:

<http://dept.ca.uky.edu/PLS320/Dwarfconifers.pdf>

Pruning Landscape Shrubs:

<http://www2.ca.uky.edu/agc/pubs/ho/ho59/ho59.htm>

Manual for Forest Pest Control:

<http://pest.ca.uky.edu/PSEP/Manuals/cat%202%20manual.pdf>

Trees, Shrubs, Ground Covers, and Vines Suitable for Kentucky Landscapes:

<http://www2.ca.uky.edu/agc/pubs/ho/ho61/ho61.pdf>

Basics of Pine Management:

http://www2.ca.uky.edu/kywoodlandsmagazine/Vol3_NO3/Basics%20of%20Pine%20pg%208-11.pdf

Louisiana

Christmas Trees and Conifers:

<http://www.lsuagcenter.com/nr/rdonlyres/3ed0ccd3-e790-45ec-8987-1d122bcefbec/84809/29christmastrees2012.pdf>

Native Tree Growing Guide for Louisiana:

<http://www.lsuagcenter.com/nr/rdonlyres/2ed9d933-0248-4cdd-a6e7-7dead5ddfaeb/18167/pub2926nativetreeguide.pdf>

Maine

Western Conifer Seed Bug:

<http://umaine.edu/home-and-garden-ipm/common-name-listing/western-conifer-seed-bug/>

Early Life Stage Characteristics of Six Acadian Conifer Species: Germination and Seedlings Development in a Changing Climate:

<http://digitalcommons.library.umaine.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1394&context=etd>

Division Pynophyta:

http://www.umaine.edu/mial/courses/sfr107/lecture/Lect%2014_102413Web.pdf

<http://digitalcommons.library.umaine.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2390&context=etd>

Maryland

Bird's Nest Spruce:

<https://extension.umd.edu/learn/bird's-nest-spruce>

Massachusetts

Conifers of Massachusetts

<http://www.massnature.com/Plants/Conifers/Conifers.htm>

Michigan

Alternative Conifers for Michigan Landscapes:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/uploads/files/Alternatives_to_blue_spruce_BertCregg.pdf

Fall Needle Drop:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/fall_needle_drop_a_natural_phenomenon_in_conifers

Conifer Shipping:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/conifer_shipping_plan_ahead_to_best_meet_japanese_beetle_requirements

Postemergence Weed Control in Christmas Trees:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/postemergence_weed_control_in_christmas_trees

Watch for Aphids on Conifers:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/watch_for_aphids_on_conifers

Monitor Now for Mite Activity on Conifers:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/monitor_now_for_mite_activity_on_conifers

Shade Trees and Conifers Showing Effects of Tough Summer:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/shade_trees_and_conifers_showing_effects_of_tough_summer

Preventing, Diagnosing, and Managing Diseases in Conifers:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/preventing_diagnosing_and_managing_diseases_in_conifers

Pollen Cones may be Plentiful on Conifers in 2013:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/pollen_cones_may_be_plentiful_on_conifers_in_2013

Late Frost Damage on Conifers:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/late_frost_damage_on_conifers

Pruning Conifers:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/pruning_conifers

Birds and White Pine Weevil Causing Damage to Leaders of Conifers:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/birds_and_white_pine_weevil_causing_damage_to_leaders_of_conifers

Time to Watch for Sawflies on Conifers:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/time_to_watch_for_sawflies_on_conifers

Pine Spruce or Fir? Getting to Know Michigan Evergreen Trees:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/pine_spruce_or_fir_getting_to_know_michigan_evergreen_trees

Tips for Preparing Landscape Trees and Shrubs for Winter:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/tips_for_preparing_landscape_trees_and_shrubs_for_winter

Charcoal Rot of Fir and Spruce:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/charcoal_rot_of_fir_and_spruce

Pruning Pines:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/pruning_pines

Growing Edible Pine Nuts in Michigan:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/growing_edible_pine_nuts_in_michigan

What's Going on with Blue Spruce?

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/whats_going_on_with_blue_spruce

Flood Tolerant Trees:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/flood_tolerant_trees

Red Squirrel Injury to Spruce Trees in Winter:

http://msue.anr.msu.edu/news/red_squirrel_injury_to_spruce_trees_in_winter

Minnesota

Consider Conifer Trees for Shelterbelts:

<http://blog.lib.umn.edu/umnnext/news/2011/03/consider-conifer-trees-for-shelterbelts.php>

Conifer References:

<http://blog.lib.umn.edu/efans/mgdirector/Whittenbaugh%20-%20Handout%20Conifer%20References.pdf>

Trees for Limited Use in Northwest and Central Minnesota:

<http://www.extension.umn.edu/garden/yard-garden/trees-shrubs/recommended-trees-for-minnesota/northwest-central/doc/conifer-limited2.pdf>

Trees to Try in Central and Northwest Minnesota:

<http://www.extension.umn.edu/garden/yard-garden/trees-shrubs/recommended-trees-for-minnesota/northwest-central/doc/conifer-try2.pdf>

Selecting Trees and Shrubs in Windbreaks:

http://www.extension.umn.edu/environment/agroforestry/components/windbreaksrevised_1.pdf

Mississippi

Deodar is Picturesque in Winter Landscapes:

<http://msucares.com/news/print/sgnews/sg06/sg061219.html>

Natural Regeneration of Southern Pines:

<http://msucares.com/pubs/publications/p2470/chapter3.pdf>

False Cypress gives Standout Performance:

<http://msucares.com/news/print/sgnews/sg04/sg041216.html>

Pruning Landscape Plants:

<http://msucares.com/pubs/infosheets/is0204.pdf>

Leyland Cypress Gaining Popularity in the South:

<http://msucares.com/lawn/garden/msgardens/02/021111.html>

Missouri

Community Forestry: New Lawn Chemical is Chief Suspect in Conifer Deaths:

<http://agebb.missouri.edu/agforest/archives/v15n3/gh8.htm>

Selecting Landscape Plants: Needled Evergreens:

<http://extension.missouri.edu/p/g6815>

Best Conifers:

<http://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/gardens-gardening/your-garden/help-for-the-home-gardener/advice-tips-resources/visual-guides/best-conifers.aspx>

Growing Evergreens in Containers:

<http://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/Portals/0/Gardening/Gardening%20Help/Factsheets/Growing%20Evergreens%20in%20Containers52.pdf>

Spruce Problems:

<http://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/gardens-gardening/your-garden/help-for-the-home-gardener/advice-tips-resources/visual-guides/spruce-problems.aspx>

Needlecasts:

<http://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/gardens-gardening/your-garden/help-for-the-home-gardener/advice-tips-resources/pests-and-problems/diseases/needlecasts.aspx>

Pinewood Nematode:

<http://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/gardens-gardening/your-garden/help-for-the-home-gardener/advice-tips-resources/pests-and-problems/diseases/nematodes/pinewood-nematode.aspx>

Montana

Trees and Shrubs in Montana:

<http://msuextension.org/publications/OutdoorsEnvironmentandWildlife/2B0323.pdf>

Summer Leaf Scorch on Deciduous Plants:

<http://www.urbanipm.org/newsletters/volume%201%20issue%204.pdf>

Growing Spruce Trees in Montana:

<http://msuextension.org/publications/YardandGarden/MT199809AG.pdf>

Conifers:

http://www.msuextension.org/teton/documents/AG%20Conifers_2010.pdf

Managing Bark Beetles in Pines:

<http://www.msuextension.org/counties/Stillwater/articles/Ag%20Articles/Managing%20Pine%20Bark%20Beetles.pdf>

Nebraska

Deciduous Conifers:

<https://unlgardens.unl.edu/conifersdeciduous>

Growing Conifers from Seed:

<http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1845&context=extensionhist>

Conifers Fill a Void:

<http://lancaster.unl.edu/hort/articles/2004/coniferchoices.shtml>

Bagworms:

<http://www.ianrpubs.unl.edu/pages/publicationD.jsp?publicationId=1187>

Great Plants of the Year:

<http://arboretum.unl.edu/flipbooks/GreatPlants/GP%202014%20pp%2022-28.pdf>

Relative Transpiration of Coniferous and Broad-Leaved Trees in Autumn and Winter:

<http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1436&context=agronomyfacpub>

Nevada

Native and Naturalized Conifers in Nevada:

<http://www.unce.unr.edu/publications/files/ho/2006/sp0605.pdf#search=%22conifers%22>

Thinning and Sanitation:

<http://www.unce.unr.edu/publications/files/ho/other/fs9842.pdf#search=%22conifers%22>

Is that Spittle on my Junipers?

<http://www.unce.unr.edu/publications/files/ho/2001/fs0111.pdf#search=%22conifers%22>

Living Windbreaks for Desert Dwellers:

<http://www.unce.unr.edu/publications/files/ho/2006/fs0688.pdf#search=%22conifers%22>

Deicers: Safety vs. Salt Damage:

<http://www.unce.unr.edu/news/article.asp?ID=1132>

New Hampshire

Methods and Materials for Managing Weeds in Christmas Trees:

http://extension.unh.edu/resources/files/resource000986_rep2354.pdf

Drought Tolerant Plants for New Hampshire:

http://extension.unh.edu/resources/files/Resource000520_Rep542.pdf

Northern Hardwood Conifer Forests:

<http://extension.unh.edu/Northern-Hardwood-Conifer-Forests>

Pruning Evergreens in the Landscape:

https://extension.unh.edu/resources/files/Resource000594_Rep616.pdf

Western Conifer Seed Bug:

http://extension.unh.edu/resources/files/Resource000540_Rep562.pdf

Conifer Sawflies:

http://extension.unh.edu/resources/files/Resource002821_Rep4176.pdf

Fungicides for Christmas Tree Diseases:

https://extension.unh.edu/resources/files/Resource000986_Rep2330.pdf

New Jersey

Effectiveness of Fungicides in Controlling Ramorum Shoot Blight on Conifers:

<http://ir4.rutgers.edu/Ornamental/OrnData/20060218p.pdf>

Western Conifer Seed Bug:

<https://njaes.rutgers.edu/pubs/publication.asp?pid=FS1148>

New Mexico

Common Conifers in the New Mexico Landscapes:

<http://aces.nmsu.edu/ces/forestry/documents/common-conifers-in-new-mexico-landscapes.pdf>

Common Conifers in the New Mexico Landscape:

<http://aces.nmsu.edu/ces/forestry/documents/treeid.pdf>

Testing New Mexico Conifer Seed Sources for Christmas Tree Production:

<http://morasc.nmsu.edu/docs/Testing%20New%20Mexico%20Conifer%20Seed%20Sources%20for%20Christmas%20Tree%20Production.pdf>

Planting and Handling Conifer Seedlings in New Mexico:

<http://morasc.nmsu.edu/docs/Planting%20and%20Handling%20conifer%20Seedlings%20in%20New%20Mexico.pdf>

Conifers: A Computer Program for Liquid Fertilizers in Container Nurseries:

<http://morasc.nmsu.edu/docs/CONIFERS%20A%20Computer%20Program%20for%20Liquid%20Fertilizers%20in%20Container%20Nurseries.pdf>

Planting and Handling Conifer Seedlings in New Mexico:

http://aces.nmsu.edu/pubs/_circulars/CR526/welcome.html

Bark Beetles

<http://aces.nmsu.edu/ces/plantclinic/documents/o-03-barkbeetles.pdf>

Common Conifer Pest in New Mexico Landscapes:

<http://aces.nmsu.edu/ces/forestry/documents/common-conifer-pests.pdf>

New York

Approaches for Managing Ice-Damaged Stands:

<http://eden.cce.cornell.edu/disasters/Documents/PDFs/ice%20and%20silviculture.pdf>

Northeastern Tree-Planting and Restoration:

<http://www.cce.cornell.edu/Environment/Documents/PDFs/TreePlantingBulletin12-09.pdf>

North Carolina

Pruning Evergreen Conifers:

http://www.ces.ncsu.edu/depts/hort/consumer/quickref/shrubs/pruning_evergreen-conifers.html

Conifers:

<http://craven.ces.ncsu.edu/conifers/>

Bagworm Bother Becomes in Clusters in Conifers:

<http://wayne.ces.ncsu.edu/2013/01/bagworm-bother-comes-in-clusters-on-conifers/>

Weed Management in Conifer Seed Beds:

<http://www.ces.ncsu.edu/hil/hil-449.html>

Spruce Spider Mite on Fraser Fir:

<http://www.ces.ncsu.edu/fletcher/programs/xmas/ctnotes/ctn029.html>

Disease of Leyland Cypress:

<http://www.ces.ncsu.edu/depts/pp/notes/Ornamental/odin17/od17.htm>

North Dakota

Black Hills Spruce:

<http://www.ag.ndsu.edu/trees/handbook/th-3-175.pdf>

Winter Discoloration of Conifers:

http://www.ag.ndsu.edu/archive/entomology/ndsucpr/Years/2001/May/3/hort_3May01.htm

Winter Injury on Conifers:

<http://www.ag.ndsu.edu/horticulture/201cwinter-injury201d-on-conifers>

Fall Needle Drop in Conifers:

<http://www.ext.nodak.edu/extnews/newsrelease/2004/092304/09fallne.htm>

Brown Needles Common on Conifers this Spring:

<http://www.ag.ndsu.edu/news/newsreleases/2012/april-23-2012/brown-needles-common-on-conifers-this-spring>

Ohio

Gardening for Persons with Allergies:

<http://fayette.osu.edu/topics/master-gardener-volunteer-program/news/gardening-for-persons-with-allergies>

Plant Diseases:

<http://extension.osu.edu/topics/garden/plant-diseases>

Oklahoma

Common Diseases of Conifers in Oklahoma:

<http://pods.dasnr.okstate.edu/docushare/dsweb/Get/Document-2313/EPP-7618web%20color.pdf>

Conifer Aphid:

<http://entoweb.okstate.edu/ddd/insects/coniferaphid.htm>

Cooking with Conifers:

<http://kosu.org/2014/01/cooking-with-conifers-an-evergreen-trick-thats-newly-hip/>

Weed Control in Christmas Tree Plantations:

<http://pods.dasnr.okstate.edu/docushare/dsweb/Get/Document-2527/NREM-5026web.pdf>

Pine Sawyer Beetles:

<http://entopl.okstate.edu/ddd/insects/pinesawyerbeetle.htm>

Oregon

(none)

Pennsylvania

Guidlines for Pruning Conifers:

<http://extension.psu.edu/plants/master-gardener/counties/montgomery/news/2012/guidelines-for-pruning-conifers>

Other Types of Damage to Conifers:

<http://extension.psu.edu/pests/ipm/program/christmas-tree/pest-fact-sheets/other-types-of-damage-to-conifers>

Western Conifer Seed Bug:

<http://ento.psu.edu/extension/factsheets/western-conifer-seedbug>

Managing Conifers on Landscape Sites:

<http://extension.psu.edu/plants/green-industry/news/2012/managing-conifers-on-landscape-sites>

Shoot and Branch Injury:

<http://extension.psu.edu/pests/ipm/program/christmas-tree/pest-fact-sheets/shoot-and-branch-injury/diplodia.pdf/view>

Release Treatments: Conifers:

<http://extension.psu.edu/natural-resources/forests/vegetation-management/chemical-control/herbicides-by-application-method/release-treatments-conifer>

Western Conifer Seed Bug:

<http://ento.psu.edu/extension/factsheets/pdf/westConiferSeedBug.pdf>

Rhode Island

Woodlands:

<http://seagrant.gso.uri.edu/daytrip/coastlines/woodlands.html>

Natural Communities of Rhode Island:

http://www.uri.edu/cels/ceoc/documents/04_NatCommunitiesofRI_000.pdf

Hemlock Woolly Adelgid:

<http://web.uri.edu/biocontrol/sample-page/hemlock-woolly-adelgid/>

South Carolina

Juniper Diseases and Insect Pests:

http://www.clemson.edu/extension/hgic/pests/plant_pests/shrubs/hgic2056.html

Leyland Cypress Alternatives:

<http://www.clemson.edu/extension/hgic/plants/landscape/trees/hgic1025.html>

South Dakota

Conifer Tree Insect, Mite, Disease, and Disorder Recommendation:

<http://igrow.org/up/resources/06-2002-2012.pdf>

Tennessee

Spread of Hemlock Adelgid Threatens Forests and Private Landscapes:

<https://utextension.tennessee.edu/sevierold/news/Pages/news501.aspx>

Texas

Wood-Boring Insects of Trees and Shrubs:

<http://galveston.agrilife.org/files/2012/03/Wood-boring-Insects-of-Trees-and-Shrubs-Publ.-B-50861.pdf>

Grades and Standards:

http://williamson.agrilife.org/files/2011/07/grades_standards_4.pdf

Utah

Ornamental Conifer Insects:

<http://utahpests.usu.edu/ipm/htm/ornamentals/ornamental-images/conifer-insects>

Diseases of Conifers:

<http://utahpests.usu.edu/ipm/files/uploads/PPTDocs/09sh-UPIS-diseases-conifers-murray.pdf>

Landscape IPM Advisory:

<https://utahpests.usu.edu/ipm/htm/advisories/landscape/groupID=190>

Vermont

Protecting Trees and Shrubs from Cold:

<http://pss.uvm.edu/ppp/articles/colddamage.html>

Larches Large and Small:

<http://pss.uvm.edu/ppp/articles/larches.html>

Asian Longhorned Beetle:

<http://www.uvm.edu/~albeetle/identification/index.html>

The Pinewood Nematode:

<http://www.uvm.edu/~dbergdah/pwn/pwn.html>

Virginia

Sooty Mold of Conifers and Hardwoods:

<http://pubs.ext.vt.edu/450/450-618/450-618.html>

A guide to successful pruning:

<http://pubs.ext.vt.edu/430/430-457/430-457.html>

Fungicide Recommendations:

https://pubs.ext.vt.edu/456/456-017/Section-7_Low-Management_Crops_and_Areas-4.pdf

Trees and Shrubs that Tolerate Saline Soils and Salt Spray Drift:

<http://pubs.ext.vt.edu/430/430-031/430-031.html>

Washington

Conifer Pruning Basics

<http://cru.cahe.wsu.edu/CEPublications/eb1984/EB1984.pdf>

Native Conifer Trees

<http://county.wsu.edu/spokane/gardening/Documents/C206%20Native%20Conifer%20Trees%2005.pdf>

Dwarf Conifers

<http://county.wsu.edu/clark/gardening/mg/Documents/DwarfConifers.pdf>

Dwarf and Miniature Conifers

<http://county.wsu.edu/clark/gardening/mg/Documents/DwarfAndMiniatureConifers.pdf>

Why Grow Miniature Conifers?

<http://county.wsu.edu/spokane/gardening/Documents/C174%20Dwarf%20Conifers%2005.pdf>

West Virginia

Recent Growth of Conifer Species of North America

<http://hessl.eberly.wvu.edu/r/download/107401>

Selected Trees and Shrubs of West Virginia

<http://www.wvu.edu/~agexten/wildlife/810.pdf>

Wisconsin

Rhizosphaera Needle Cast:

<http://learningstore.uwex.edu/Colorado-Blue-Spruce-and-Other-Conifers-Disorder-Rhizosphaera-Needle-Cast-P508.aspx>

Wyoming

Dwarf Mistletoes Affecting Pines and Firs of Wyoming

<http://www.wyomingextension.org/agpubs/pubs/B1083.pdf>